



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КРАСНОВА

Имя: ВЕРА

Отчество: ПЕТРОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Task 1.

1. a

2. c

3. c

4. c

5. c

Task 2

1. B 2. D 3. C 4. A 5. E

Task 3

1. b

2. d

3. d

4. b

5. c

Task 6

~~She has never experienced such pressure before.~~

1. Never before has she experienced such pressure
2. I should have told you earlier
3. It was his honesty that impressed me
4. Had she known the truth, she would have reacted differently
5. The plan is believed to be unrealistic
6. Although he was exhausted, he kept working
7. It was such a complicated task, that ~~only~~ few completed it.

Task 5

~~1. The word 'busbody' can be regarded as ^{an exaggerated} mix of two informal idioms: 'a Nosy Parker' and 'to have a bee in one's bonnet'.~~



Task 5

1. The word 'busyboddy' represents an ~~mix~~ exaggerated mix of two idioms: 'a Nosy Parker' and 'to be bright-eyed and bushy-tailed'.
2. To be 'poised to ~~read~~ means do something' means to be eager or ready to take certain measures or actions.
3. In an 'agree to disagree' situation both counterparts find a compromise by ~~not accepting each other's~~ ~~opinion and letting~~ ~~fixed in their ways~~ letting each other ~~remain~~ stay fixed in their ways.
4. The word 'sluggish' is ~~rather~~ is an informal way to describe something ~~that is slow~~ or someone that is slow-paced.
- ~~5. The phrasal verb 'pan out' can be exchanged for~~
5. When something 'pans out', it turns out in a pleasant way, according to one's beliefs.

Task 4

Paragraph 2

~~Had he known that his position would never allow him to climb the career ladder, he would not have hesitated whether to accept the offer.~~

Task 4

Paragraph 2

~~Reading~~ The email ~~was~~ ^{hinting at} was a job offer. 'Only once in a blue moon do we hold contests for creative people to get a chance to be in their element and ~~manage~~ manage significant art projects,' ~~in~~ the email said. Had Oliver known that climbing the career ladder at his current position was impossible, he would ~~not~~ not have hesitated ^{about} ~~accepting~~ the participating. Nevertheless, his ~~exhaustion~~ ^{exhaustion} had already become the final straw.



Paragraph 4

~~We was in two minds~~

Paragraph 4

Oliver was in two minds. By and large, his work was not extremely ~~am~~ terrible, as he could easily make ends meet, but he sometimes felt pathetic. 'I have been working ~~for~~ at the same place for twenty years, but I still feel out of the place at times,' he thought. No sooner had he ~~remember~~ realised ~~that great~~ the deteriorated state of his mental condition than he decided to ~~apply for~~ ~~the vacant~~ ~~offer~~ ~~job~~ ~~under~~ ~~new~~. answer the email.

Paragraph 6

~~Predictability and boredom had vanished, as Oliver won the job contest and resigned from his previous job.~~

Paragraph 6

~~Oliver succeeded in winning the job contest.~~ ^{As} soon as Oliver ~~resigned~~ resigned from his old job, predictability of his career vanished simultaneously. ~~Earlier~~ 'My previous position ^{never} ~~that~~ allowed me to take advantage of ~~multiple~~ ~~various~~ projects. ~~For~~ ~~am~~ ~~so~~ ~~excited~~ ~~to~~ ~~do~~ ~~because~~ I was used to seeing push ^{people} ~~reactions~~ and getting ~~reluctant~~ receiving reluctant feedback from employers, who ~~were~~ are still asking the remaining employees ~~for~~ to carry out impossible tasks. I wish I could go back in time and prevent myself from working there,' Oliver wrote to his friends.

Task 7

1. Incorrect - Newton developed the theory of evolution by natural selection.

2. Correct - ~~Newton~~ was the first Sir Isaac





Newton was the first scientist to discover gravity.

2. Albert Einstein

Incorrect: He discovered the structure of DNA together with James Watson and Francis Crick

Correct: He was also known for influencing the ~~industry~~ culture of photography by sticking out his tongue and making a funny expression for a journalist's photo, instead of coming across as an unwaveringly serious scientist, ~~whose face never exp~~ physicist.

3. Marie Curie

Incorrect: She is also known for inventing the first practical telephone (it was Alexander Graham Bell who invented it, actually)

Correct: Not only was she renowned for being the first woman who won a Nobel Prize, but also for being the first woman to ~~win~~ win it twice (in different fields)

4. Charles Darwin

Incorrect: He was the first scientist to discover gravity.

Correct: Darwin developed the theory of evolution ~~by~~ by natural selection, stating that ~~humanity~~ primates were the ^{real} predecessors of ~~the~~ people.

5. Nikola Tesla

Incorrect: He was also responsible for developing the first steam engine (it was James Watt)

~~Correct: He became such a prominent~~

Correct: ~~His name is~~ He was such a ^{significant} ~~prominent~~ person in his field that his name is now ~~not~~ usually listed among ~~such~~ other ~~prominent~~ inventors (Thomas Edison, James Watt, etc.), while his ~~name~~ image is frequently used in various ~~and~~ films, both fiction and non-fiction.

